

MATH 122: Calculus II  
*Some Hints and Answers for Assignment 2*  
I: Measuring Inequality: 5, 6

**Exercise 5:** (a)  $p = 7$   
(b) About 24 percent.

**Exercise 6:** The Gini Index for one society is  $1/4$  and for the other is  $3/8$ . In both societies, the richest half of the nation owns  $3/4$  of the resources.

**Exercise 4:** (a) You will need to solve algebraically an equation of the form

II: Problems from Page 242: Remember the Chain Rule

**Exercise 2:** Rationalize the Numerator

**Exercise 9:**  $G'(x) = -144x(3x^2 - 1)^{-5}$

**Exercise 21:**  $f'(x) = 12x + 5x^{-2} - \frac{4}{3}x^{-5/3}$

**Exercise 33:**  $g'(r) = \frac{-\sin 2r}{\sqrt{1+\cos 2r}}$

**Exercise 46 :** Some possible correct answers are  $\frac{1}{(\cos \phi - \sin \phi)^2}$  and  $\frac{1}{1-2\sin \phi}$

**Exercise 52:**  $y' = \frac{6x-y^2}{2xy+y^{-2}}$ . [See Section 2.6 on *Implicit Differentiation*]

**Exercise 64:** Recall lines are parallel if their slopes are equal.  $x = -4/3$  and  $x = 2$ .

**Exercise 80:** At every instant of time  $t$ , the distance  $D(t)$  between the cars satisfies  $D(t) = x(t)^2 + y(t)^2$ . Set up a coordinate system so that the origin is the point of intersection. [See Section 2.7 on *Related Rates*]